# **UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME**Office of Audit and Investigations



**AUDIT** 

OF

**UNDP BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA** 

GREEN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PHASE II (Directly Implemented Project No. 105415, Output No. 106695)

Report No. 2259

Issue Date: 18 August 2020



## Report on the Audit of UNDP Bosnia and Herzegovina Green Economic Development Phase II (Project No. 105415, Output No. 106695) Executive Summary

The UNDP Office of Audit and Investigations (OAI), through BDO LLP (the audit firm), from 24 June to 21 July 2020, conducted an audit of Green Economic Development Phase II (Project No. 105415, Output No. 106695) (the Project), which is directly implemented and managed by the UNDP Country Office in Bosnia and Herzegovina (the Office). This was the first audit of the Project.

The audit firm conducted a financial audit, in accordance with the International Standards of Auditing (ISA) the 700 series, to express an opinion on whether the financial statements present fairly, in all material aspects, the Project's operations. The audit covered the Project's Combined Delivery Report, which includes expenses for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2019 and the accompanying Funds Utilization statement<sup>1</sup> as of 31 December 2019. The audit did not cover the Statement of Assets as no assets were held by the Project. In addition, the audit did not cover the Statement of Cash Position as no separate bank account was established and maintained for the Project.

The audit was conducted under the general supervision of OAI in conformance with the *International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing*.

#### **Audit results**

Based on the audit reports and corresponding management letters submitted by the audit firm, the results are summarized in the table below:

Project Expenses			
Amount Opinion (in \$ '000)			
5,639	Unmodified		

The audit did not result in any recommendations.

#### Management comments and action plan

Comments and/or additional information provided have been incorporated into the report, where appropriate.

Helge S. Osttveiten
Director
Office of Audit and Investigations

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Funds Utilization statement includes the balance, as at a given date, of five items: (a) outstanding advances received by the project; (b) undepreciated fixed assets used at the project level; (c) inventory held at the project level; (d) prepayments made by the project; and (e) outstanding commitments held at the project level.



UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (UNDP)

## FINAL AUDIT REPORT

Financial audit of the UNDP directly implemented project ID 105415, output ID 106695 "Green Economic Development Phase II"

Bosnia and Herzegovina



## **IDENTIFICATION**

Project name:	Green Economic Development Phase II
Output name:	Green Economic Development Phase II
UNDP Country Office:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Atlas Project ID:	105415
Atlas Output ID:	106695
Auditor:	BDO LLP
Period subject to audit:	1 January to 31 December 2019

## **Table of Contents**

IDENTIFICATION	2
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
AUDIT OPINIONS	4 4
THE AUDIT ENGAGEMENT	5
AUDIT OPINIONS	6
PROJECT FINANCIAL POSITION STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS STATEMENT OF CASH	
MANAGEMENT LETTER	10
ANNEXES	11
ANNEY 1: COMBINED DELIVERY REDORT (CDR) AND FLINDS LITH IZATION STATEMENT	11

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

BDO LLP conducted the financial audit of Project ID 105415 - Output ID 106695, "Green Economic Development Phase II", directly implemented by UNDP Bosnia and Herzegovina ('the Office') for the year ended 31 December 2019. The audit was undertaken on behalf of UNDP, Office of Audit and Investigations (OAI).

## **Audit opinions**

We have issued audit opinions as summarised in the table below and as detailed in the next section:

Project Financial Position	Unmodified
Statement of Fixed Assets	Not applicable
Statement of Cash	Not applicable

## Management letter summary

We have not raised any audit findings or recommendations as a result of our audit.

## Prior year audit

The project ID 105415 - Output ID 106695 was not audited in the prior year.

Mark Henderson Partner



## THE AUDIT ENGAGEMENT

## **Audit Objectives and Scope**

The objective of the financial audit was to express an opinion on the DIM project's financial position which includes:

- Expressing an opinion on whether the financial expenses incurred by the project between 1 January and 31 December 2019 in the Combined Delivery Report (CDR), the Funds Utilization statement as at 31 December 2019 and the accounts receivable and accounts payable as at 31 December 2019 are fairly presented in accordance with UNDP accounting policies and that the expenses incurred were: (i) in conformity with the approved project budgets; (ii) for the approved purposes of the project; (iii) in compliance with the relevant regulations and rules, policies and procedures of UNDP; and (iv) supported by properly approved vouchers and other supporting documents.
- Expressing an opinion on whether the Statement of Fixed Assets, at net book value, presents fairly the balance of depreciated assets of the UNDP project as at 31 December 2019. This statement must include all assets available as at 31 December 2019 and not only those purchased in a given period. The opinion is given on the net book value balance of the assets.
  - Where a DIM project does not have any assets or equipment, it is not necessary to express such an opinion.
- Expressing an opinion on whether the Statement of Cash held by the project presents fairly the cash and bank balance of the UNDP project as at 31 December 2019. An opinion on the Statement of Cash is required only where a dedicated bank account for the DIM project has been established.
  - In cases where the cash transactions of the audited DIM project are made through the country office bank accounts, this type of opinion is not required.

The Financial Audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISA), the 700 series.

As applicable, the audit report provides the progress made in implementing the recommendations raised in the previous year's audit report.

The scope of the audit relates only to transactions concluded and recorded against the UNDP DIM project between 1 January and 31 December 2019. The scope of the audit did not include:

- Activities and expenses incurred or undertaken at the level of "responsible parties", unless the inclusion of these expenses is specifically required in the request for proposal; and
- Expenses processed and approved in locations outside the country such as UNDP Regional Centres
  and UNDP Headquarters and where the supporting documentation is not retained at the level of
  the UNDP country office.

## **AUDIT OPINIONS**

Independent Auditor's Report to UNDP - Green Economic Development Phase II

## **Project Financial Position**

To the Director of the Office and Audit and Investigations, United Nations Development Programme

## **Unmodified opinion**

We have audited the financial position of the UNDP project ID 105415 - output ID 106695 'Green Economic Development Phase II', for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2019 which includes: (a) the accompanying Combined Delivery Report (CDR); (b) the Funds Utilization statement ("the statement"); and (c) the project-related accounts receivable and accounts payable.

In our opinion, the attached CDR and Funds Utilization statement present fairly, in all material respects, the expenses of US\$ 5,639,157.85 directly incurred by the UNDP Country Office in Bosnia and Herzegovina and charged to the project for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2019 in accordance with UNDP accounting policies and were: (i) in conformity with the approved project budgets; (ii) for the approved purposes of the project; (iii) in compliance with the relevant regulations and rules, policies and procedures of UNDP; and (iv) supported by properly approved vouchers and other supporting documents.

## Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those provisions and standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities' section of this report. We are independent of UNDP in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board of Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Management responsibilities

Management is responsible for the preparation of the CDR and the Funds Utilization statement of the project and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of a CDR and Funds Utilization statement that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the CDR and the Funds Utilization statement are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these documents.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the CDR and the Funds Utilization statement,
whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error,
as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of
internal control.

• Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Mark Henderson Partner



Independent Auditor's Report to UNDP - Green Economic Development Phase II

Statement of Fixed Assets

To the Director of the Office and Audit and Investigations, United Nations Development Programme

The UNDP project ID 105415 - output ID 106695 'Green Economic Development Phase II', had no assets and accordingly a Statement of Fixed Assets was not produced.

Independent Auditor's Report to UNDP - Green Economic Development Phase II

## Statement of Cash

To the Director of the Office and Audit and Investigations, United Nations Development Programme

The UNDP project ID 105415 - output ID 106695 'Green Economic Development Phase II', did not have a dedicated bank account for the DIM project activities subject to audit and accordingly a Statement of Cash was not produced.

Mark Henderson Partner



## MANAGEMENT LETTER

We have not raised any audit findings or recommendations as a result of our audit.

Mark Henderson Partner



## **Annexes**

#### Combined Delivery Report (CDR) and Funds Utilization Statement Annex 1:

## Combined Delivery Report By Project

**UN Development Programme** Report ID: unalcdro

Page 1 of 4 Run Time: 07-08-2020 14:08:42

Selection Criteria:

Business Unit: BIH10 Period : Jan-Dec (2019) Selected Project Id : ALL Selected Fund Code : Selected Dept. IDs : ALL Selected Outputs: 00106695

Project Id: 00105415 Green Economic Development Pha Output #: 00106695 Green Economic Development Pha Period : Impl. Partner : Location Bosnia-Herzgovina

Govt Exp **UNDP Exp UN Agencies Exp** Total Exp Dept: 54205 (Bosnia&Herz-Energy & Envirnmnt) Fund: 30000 (PROGRAMME COST SHARING) 61105 - Salaries - NP Staff 5,562.50 0.00 5,562.50 62105 - Dependency Allowance-NP Staff 62110 - Contrib Joint Staff Pension-NP 0.00 141.27 1,119.78 0.00 141.27 1,119.78 0.00 - Contrib to Med, Socins-NP Staff - Annual Leave Expense - NO 62115 0.00 403.28 0.00 403.28 62140 189.69 0.00 - 189.69 63530 - Contribution to EOS Benefits 63535 - Contribution to Security 0.00208.58 0.00 208 58 230.84 0.00 230.84 63540 - Contribution to Training 63545 - Contribution to ICT 0.00 19 46 0.00 19 46 83.44 0.00 83.44 63550 - Contributions to MAIP 63555 - Contribution to UN JFA 0.00 2.80 0.00 2.80 166.88 0.00 166.88 - Contributions to Appendix D - Separations - NP Staff 13.89 111.25 13.89 111.25 63560 0.00 0.00 0.00 65115 - Contributions to ASHI Reserve 65135 - Payroll Mgt Cost Recovery ATLA 0.00 553 44 0.00 553 44 32.28 32.28 0.00 71305 - Local Consult.-Sht Term-Tech 71360 - Local Consult-Security 71405 - Service Contracts-Individuals 71410 - MAIP Premium SC 79,492.82 0.00 0.00 79,492.82 2,926.33 0.00 2,926.33 0.00 76,245.38 0.00 76,245.38 33.38 0.00 33.38 - Contribution to Security SC 2,767.25 2.767.25 71415 0.00 0.00 71605 Travel Tickets-International 256.16 0.00 1,212.00 71615 - Daily Subsistence Allow-Intl 71625 - Daily Subsist Allow-Mtg Partic 0.00 0.00 1,212.00 0.00 160.00 71635 - Travel - Other 72105 - Svc Co-Construction & Engineer 0.00 637.92 0.00 637.92 743,903.29 0.00 743,903.29 72120 - Svc Co-Trade and Business Serv 72140 - Svc Co-Information Technology 0.00 809 026 57 0.00 809.026.57 28,664.38 0.00 Svc Co-Training and Educ Serv Svc Co-Manufacturing Services 72145 0.00 3,849.13 0.00 3,849.13 1,602.56 0.00 1,602.56 72210 - Machinery and Equipment 72405 - Acquisition of Communic Equip 187,250.28 0.00 0.00 187,250.28 22,419.57 0.00 22,419.57 72425 - Mobile Telephone Charges 72430 - Postage and Pouch 201.82 44.94 0.00 0.00 201.82 0.00 74205 - Audio Visual Productions 0.00 2 263 62 0.00 2 263 62 Printing and Publications Promotional Materials and Dist 74215 0.00 1.792.18 0.00 1.792.18 74220 Translation Costs 1,850.41 1,850.41 74225 - Other Media Costs 0.00 5.869.92 0.00 5,869.92 74510 - Bank Charges 0.00 3,358.72 3,358.72 75105 - Facilities & Admin - Implement 0.00 159 739 45 0.00 159 739 45 0.00 75705 - Learning costs 10,082.22 10,082.22 75708 - Learning - subcontracts 76125 - Realized Loss 0.00 1.370.57 0.00 1,370.57 0.00 - 548.54 - 548.54 76135 - Realized Gain 0.00 0.00

## Combined Delivery Report By Project

UN DP UN Development Programme

unglcdrp

Page 2 of 4 Run Time: 07-08-2020 14:08:42

Project Id: 00105415 Green Economic Development Pha Output #: 00106695 Green Economic Development Pha		Period : Impl. Partner : Location :	Jan-Dec (2019) 99999 UNDP Bosnia-Herzgovina	
	Govt Exp	UNDP Exp	UN Agencies Exp	Total Exp
77250 - Reimb for Med Costs (GS)-TA	0.00	116.34	0.00	116.34
Total for Fund 30000	0.00	2,155,934.05	0.00	2,155,934.05
Fund: 30071 (Programme Cost Sharing GOV1)				
72105 - Svc Co-Construction & Engineer 72120 - Svc Co-Trade and Business Serv 72140 - Svc Co-Information Technology 72430 - Postage and Pouch 74210 - Printing and Publications 74220 - Translation Costs 74225 - Other Media Costs 75105 - Facilities & Admin - Implement 76125 - Realized Loss 76135 - Realized Gain	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	2,048,757.89 1,327,249.75 1,405.40 45.58 3,877.47 43.01 1,832.22 101,496.34 0.17 -1,484.03 3,483,223.80	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	2,048,757.89 1,327,249.75 1,405.40 45.58 3,877.47 43.01 1,832.22 101,496.34 0.17 -1,484.03
Total for Dept : 54205	0.00	5,639,157.85	0.00	5,639,157.85
Total for Output: 00106695	0.00	5,639,157.85	0.00	5,639,157.85
Project Total :	0.00	5,639,157.85	0.00	5,639,157.85

SANS M

Mark Henderson Partner

BDO LLP 55 Baker Street London W1U 7EU 12 August 2020

BDO

Signed By: Zanin Mulat, LANISA MUBBY, PRPMA Date:

Signed By: ELVIS Hadrikadic Illamifix GED PM Date: 18/02/2020

10 -02- 2020

0.00

**Combined Delivery Report By Project** 

D P UN Development Programme
Report ID: unglcdrp

Page 3 of 4 Run Time: 07-08-2020 14:08:43

5,639,157.85

## Selection Criteria:

54205 - Bosnia&Herz-Energy & Envirnmnt

Project Id: ALL Output #: ALL		Period : Impl. Partner : Location :	Jan-Dec (2019)	
	Govt Exp	UNDP Exp	UN Agencies Exp	Total Exp

5,639,157.85

0.00



## FOR MORE INFORMATION:

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