



AUDIT

OF

**SUPPORTING THE RULE OF LAW AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE,
HEBRON COURTHOUSE BUILDING
(Directly Implemented Project No. 57409, Output No. 77024)**

IN

UNDP PROGRAMME OF ASSISTANCE TO THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE (PAPP)

Report No. 2521

Issue Date: 19 July 2022

**Report on the Audit of Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice,
Hebron Courthouse Building
implemented by UNDP Programme of Assistance to the Palestinian People (PAPP)
(Project No. 57409, Output No. 77024)
Executive Summary**

The UNDP Office of Audit and Investigations (OAI), through Talal Abu-Ghazaleh & Co. (the audit firm), from 6 to 22 June 2022, conducted an audit of Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice, Hebron Courthouse Building (Project No. 57409, Output No. 77024) (the Project), which is directly implemented and managed by the UNDP Programme of Assistance to the Palestinian People (PAPP) (the Office). The last audit of the Project was conducted by OAI, through Talal Abu-Ghazaleh & Co. in 2020 and covered project expenses from 1 January to 31 December 2019.

The audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards of Auditing (ISA), the 700 series. The audit work covered financial transactions as well as internal controls and systems for the purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the financial statements present fairly, in all material aspects, the Project's operations, as well as assess compliance with UNDP regulations, rules, policies and procedures and donor agreements. The audit covered the Project's Combined Delivery Report, which includes expenses for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021 and the accompanying Funds Utilization statement¹ as of 31 December 2021. It also reviewed the relevant systems, procedures and practices in place as they relate to the Project, in the areas of governance, programme, and operations. The audit did not include expenses processed and approved by other UNDP offices (such as UNDP Regional Centres and UNDP Headquarters). The audit did not cover the Statement of Assets as no assets were held by the Project. In addition, the audit did not cover the Statement of Cash as no separate bank account was established and maintained for the Project.

The audit was conducted under the general supervision of OAI in conformance with the *International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing* of The Institute of Internal Auditors (The IIA).

Overall audit rating

Based on the audit report submitted by the audit firm, OAI assessed the management of the Project as **fully satisfactory**, which means, "The assessed governance arrangements, risk management practices and controls as applicable to the Project's financial statements were adequately established and functioning well. Issues identified by the audit, if any, are unlikely to affect the achievement of the objectives of the audited entity/area." The details of the audit results are presented in the table below:

Project Expenses*	
Amount (in \$ '000)	Opinion
6,157	Unmodified

¹ The Funds Utilization statement includes the balance, as at a given date, of five items: (a) outstanding advances received by the project; (b) undepreciated fixed assets used at the project level; (c) inventory held at the project level; (d) prepayments made by the project; and (e) outstanding commitments held at the project level.

** Expenses recorded in the Combined Delivery Report were \$6,452,154. Excluded from the audit scope were expenses processed and approved by other UNDP offices (\$294,942).*

The audit did not result in any recommendations.

Implementation status of previous OAI audit recommendations:

The previous audit (Report No. 2249, issued on 17 August 2020) did not result in any recommendations.

Management comments and action plan

Comments and/or additional information provided have been incorporated into the report, where appropriate.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'B G Simpson'.

Brett Simpson
Officer-in-Charge
Office of Audit and Investigations

**United Nations Development Programme
(UNDP)**

**Combined Financial Audit and Audit of Internal Controls and Systems of
Directly Implemented Project Managed by
UNDP Programme of Assistance to the Palestinian People (PAPP)**

**“Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice,
Hebron Courthouse Building”
(Project ID 57409 - Output ID 77024)
For the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021**

1 July 2022

**Talal Abu – Ghazaleh & Co.
Member of Talal Abu-Ghazaleh & Co. International, TAGI
Certified Public Accountants**



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1. PART I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1. Executive Summary:

This report represents the results of the combined financial audit and audit of Internal Controls and systems conducted by Talal Abu – Ghazaleh & Co. of Project ID 57409 “Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice” – Output ID 77024 “Hebron Courthouse Building” (the project), directly implemented by UNDP Programme of Assistance to the Palestinian People (PAPP) for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021.

The audit was undertaken on behalf of UNDP, Office of Audit and Investigations (OAI) and mandated in accordance with the Purchase Order Services Number UNDP/OAI/LTA-12-2020-DIM-TAGI (471) signed between UNDP and Talal Abu-Ghazaleh and Co. on 1 March 2021.

- Audit Opinions:

The following is the summary of the audit opinions provided:

Report on	Type of Opinion	Note
Financial Position	Unmodified	No issues were identified.
Statement of Fixed Assets	Not applicable	There were no fixed assets or equipment, therefore, no audit opinion is to be provided on the statement of fixed assets.
Statement of Cash	Not applicable	There was no separate bank account for the project under audit, therefore, no audit opinion is to be provided on the Statement of Cash.

- Audit of Internal Controls and Systems

We have assessed the reliability and integrity of the project’s financial and operational information, effectiveness and efficiency of the project’s operations, safeguarding of the project’s assets and compliance with legislative mandates, regulations and rules, policies and procedures as well as with the donor agreement.

The following is the summary of the the project internal controls assessment in the following areas:

Report on	Rating
Organization and Staffing	Fully Satisfactory
Programme and project management	Fully Satisfactory
Human Resources	Fully Satisfactory
Finance	Fully Satisfactory
Procurement	Fully Satisfactory
Asset Management	Fully Satisfactory
Cash Management	Fully Satisfactory
Information Systems	Fully Satisfactory

General Administration	Fully Satisfactory
Follow-up on previous audits	Not applicable

Based on our assessment of the above areas, the overall rating of the Internal Controls and Systems is assessed as **Fully Satisfactory**.

- **Audit Finding:**

There were no reportable findings with medium or high priority ratings, consequently we did not issue a management letter.

- **Follow-up on Previous year's Audit Recommendations:**

The project ID 57409 "Supporting the Rule of law and Access to Justice" - Output ID 77024 "Hebron Courthouse Building" was audited in 2020 (audit ID 2249 issued on 17 August 2020). The previous audit report No. 2249, did not result in any recommendation.

Sincerely yours,

Talal Abu -Ghazaleh & Co.
License No. 251/1997



Jamal J. Milhem 22

Jamal Milhem, CPA
Certified Accountant License # (100/98)
Ramallah - Palestine, 19 June 2022

1.2. Audit Objectives

- A. The objective of the financial audit was to express an opinion on the project's financial position which includes:
- 1) Expressing an opinion on whether the financial expenses incurred by the project for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021 and the funds utilization, the accounts receivable and the accounts payable as at 31 December 2021 were fairly presented in accordance with UNDP's accounting policies and that the expenses incurred were: (i) in conformity with the approved project budgets; (ii) for the approved purposes of the project; (iii) in compliance with the relevant regulations and rules, policies and procedures of UNDP; and (iv) supported by properly approved vouchers and other supporting documents.
 - 2) Expressing an opinion on whether the statement of fixed assets, at net book value, presents fairly the balance of depreciated assets of the UNDP Project as at 31 December 2021. This statement should include all assets available as at 31 December 2021 and not only those purchased in the year under audit. Where a DIM project does not have any assets or equipment, it will not be necessary to express such an opinion.
 - 3) Expressing an opinion on whether the statement of cash held by the Project presents fairly the cash and bank balance of UNDP Project as at 31 December 2021. It is required to express an opinion on the Statement of Cash only where a dedicated bank account for the DIM project has been established. In cases where the cash transactions of the audited DIM project are made through the country office bank accounts, this type of opinion is not required.
- B. As applicable, providing the progress made in implementing the recommendations raised in a previous year audit report.
- C. Assessing the reliability and integrity of the project's financial and operational information, effectiveness and efficiency of the project's operations, safeguarding of project's assets and compliance with legislative mandates, regulations and rules, policies and procedures as well as with the donor agreement.

The financial audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISA), the 700 series.

1.3. Scope of Audit:

- A. The scope of the audit relates only to transactions concluded and recorded against the UNDP DIM project for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021.

The scope of the audit did not include:

- Activities and expenses incurred or undertaken at the level of "responsible parties", unless the inclusion of these expenses is specifically required in the request for proposal; and
- Expenses processed and approved in locations outside the country such as UNDP Regional Centers and UNDP Headquarters and where the supporting documentation are not retained at the level of the UNDP office.

B. Audit of Internal Controls and Systems

Conduct the necessary audit steps to cover the project's internal controls and systems in order to assess:

- (a) Reliability and integrity of project financial and operational information;
- (b) Effectiveness and efficiency of project operations;
- (c) Safeguarding of project assets;
- (d) Compliance with legislative mandates, regulations and rules, policies and procedures, as well as donor agreements.

Assess the internal controls with regard to the audited project in the following areas:

- (i) Organization and Staffing: Assess the overall project structure for effective work flows and management arrangements, including assignment of authority, accountability and responsibility to staff.
- (ii) Programme and project management: Assess the management aspects in terms of approval of the project, financial management of project funds, and monitoring of implementation towards achievement of project objectives. This includes reporting to the, Steering Committee, Project Board and/or Donors.
- (iii) Human Resources: Assess competitiveness and transparency of the recruitment process; and effectiveness of the management of project personnel, including contract administration, performance evaluation and payment of salaries and allowances.
- (iv) Finance: Assess the compliance with UNDP policies with respect to the safe custody and adequate management of cash, commitment of expenditures against approved budget, disbursement or payments against liabilities and cash advances to field offices, project staff, etc.
- (v) Procurement: Assess whether goods, services and civil works for the project are procured competitively and in a transparent manner in accordance with UNDP policies and procedures. This includes management of obligations and appropriate assessment of goods or services delivered and monitoring performance of the contractors, before payment.
- (vi) Asset Management: Assess whether project assets are adequately recorded, safeguarded, monitored, including periodic physical verification of their use and existence.
- (vii) Cash Management: Review the safeguarding of all cash (including bank accounts) held separately for the purposes of the project either in the UNDP

country office or at the project field offices, including cash held as advances or imprest in any sub-office or field office.

- (viii) Information Systems: Assess the efficiency and security of the information systems established and maintained from project funds and their adequacy to meet the management and reporting requirements of the projects.
- (ix) General Administration: These include areas of operations not specifically covered above and for which expenses are charged to the project covering such areas as: travel of project staff, use and maintenance of project vehicles, lease and maintenance of office premises.
- (x) Follow-up on previous audits: As may be applicable, assess the status of implementation of the previous year's audit recommendations.

2. PART II – FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORTS

2.1. Auditor's Report on Financial Position

**Independent Auditor's Report on the Project Financial Position
of UNDP DIM Project ID 57409 – Output ID 77024
“Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice,
Hebron Courthouse Building”**

**To the Director of the Office of Audit and Investigations (OAI)
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

We have audited the financial position of UNDP Project ID 57409 “Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice” – Output ID 77024 “Hebron Courthouse Building” for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021, which includes: (a) the accompanying Combined Delivery Report (CDR); (b) the Funds Utilization Statement (the statement); and (c) the project-related accounts receivable and accounts payable.

The CDR expenditures totaling US\$ 6,452,154.06, are comprised of expenditures directly incurred by UNDP PAPP for an amount of US\$ 6,157,212.06 and expenditures incurred by entities other than the UNDP PAPP for an amount of US\$ 294,942.00. Our audit only covered the expenditures directly incurred by UNDP PAPP of US\$ 6,157,212.06.

Unmodified Opinion

In our opinion, the attached Combined Delivery Report (CDR) and Funds Utilization Statement present fairly, in all material respects, the expenses of US\$ 6,157,212.06 directly incurred by the UNDP PAPP and charged to Project ID 57409 “Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice” – Output ID 77024 “Hebron Courthouse Building” for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021 in accordance with UNDP's accounting policies and were: (i) in conformity with the approved project budgets; (ii) for the approved purposes of the project; (iii) in compliance with the relevant regulations and rules, policies and procedures of UNDP; and (iv) supported by properly approved vouchers and other supporting documents.

Basis for Opinion.

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA). Our responsibilities under those provisions and standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the CDR and Funds Utilization section of our report. We are independent of UNDP in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board of Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with this code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation of the CDR and the Funds Utilization Statement of the project and for such internal controls as management determines are necessary to enable the preparation of a CDR and Funds Utilization statement that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the CDR and the Funds Utilization statement are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISA will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these documents.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISA, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the CDR and Funds Utilization statement, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal controls.

We communicated with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal controls that we identified during our audit.

Talal Abu -Ghazaleh & Co.



License No. 251/1997

Jamal Milhem 22

Jamal Milhem, CPA

Certified Accountant License # (100/98)

Ramallah - Palestine, 19 June 2022



2.2. Combined Delivery Report (CDR) and Funds Utilization statement:

"Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice, Hebron Courthouse Building" Project ID 57409 – Output ID 77024 for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021

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UN Development Programme
Report ID: unglcdrp

Combined Delivery Report By Project

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Run Time: 15-02-2022 12:02:49

Selection Criteria:

Business Unit : PAL10
Period : Jan-Dec (2021)
Selected Project Id : ALL
Selected Fund Code : ALL
Selected Dept. IDs : ALL
Selected Outputs : 00077024

Project Id : 00057409 Supporting the Rule of Law and	Period :	Jan-Dec (2021)
Output # : 00077024 Hebron Courthouse Building	Impl. Partner :	02386 UNDP (Direct Execution)
	Location :	

	Govt Exp	UNDP Exp	UN Agencies Exp	Total Exp
Dept: 70001 (PAPP - Central)				
Fund : 30000 (PROGRAMME COST SHARING)				
63360 - Medical Exams(incl Pre-empl)	0.00	86.81	0.00	86.81
64397 - Services to projects -CO staff	0.00	38,674.25	0.00	38,674.25
71305 - Local Consult.-Sht Term-Tech	0.00	15,073.83	0.00	15,073.83
71360 - Local Consult-Security	0.00	425.80	0.00	425.80
71405 - Service Contracts-Individuals	0.00	419,066.17	0.00	419,066.17
71410 - MAIP Premium SC	0.00	184.39	0.00	184.39
71415 - Contribution to Security SC	0.00	12,239.73	0.00	12,239.73
72105 - Svc Co-Construction & Engineer	0.00	3,916,948.18	0.00	3,916,948.18
72140 - Svc Co-Information Technology	0.00	82,578.00	0.00	82,578.00
72205 - Office Machinery	0.00	152,329.00	0.00	152,329.00
72220 - Furniture	0.00	655,039.55	0.00	655,039.55
72310 - Minerals,Mining & Metal Prdcts	0.00	52,462.00	0.00	52,462.00
72311 - Fuel, petroleum and other oils	0.00	2,884.25	0.00	2,884.25
72345 - Contraceptives-Spermicides	0.00	25,353.00	0.00	25,353.00
72405 - Acquisition of Communic Equip	0.00	193,748.70	0.00	193,748.70
72425 - Mobile Telephone Charges	0.00	1,974.13	0.00	1,974.13
72805 - Acquis of Computer Hardware	0.00	1,847.42	0.00	1,847.42
72810 - Acquis of Computer Software	0.00	23,151.80	0.00	23,151.80
72815 - Inform Technology Supplies	0.00	75,120.78	0.00	75,120.78
73410 - Maint, Oper of Transport Equip	0.00	2,692.20	0.00	2,692.20
74210 - Printing and Publications	0.00	533.61	0.00	533.61
74325 - Contrib.To CO Common Security	0.00	9,338.00	0.00	9,338.00
74505 - Insurance	0.00	2,142.64	0.00	2,142.64
74515 - Claims and Adjustments	0.00	299,651.94	0.00	299,651.94
74520 - Storage	0.00	6,372.44	0.00	6,372.44
74525 - Sundry	0.00	319.72	0.00	319.72
74596 - Services to projects -GOE	0.00	17,383.59	0.00	17,383.59
74725 - Other L.T.S.H.	0.00	21,033.68	0.00	21,033.68
75105 - Facilities & Admin - Implement	0.00	422,103.60	0.00	422,103.60
75705 - Learning costs	0.00	1,395.00	0.00	1,395.00
76125 - Realized Loss	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.43
76135 - Realized Gain	0.00	-0.58	0.00	-0.58
Total for Fund 30000	0.00	6,452,154.06	0.00	6,452,154.06
Total for Dept: 70001	0.00	6,452,154.06	0.00	6,452,154.06
Total for Output : 00077024	0.00	6,452,154.06	0.00	6,452,154.06



Combined Financial audit and Audit of Internal Controls and Systems of Directly Implemented Project ID 57409 "Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice" - Output ID 77024 "Hebron Courthouse Building" for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021.

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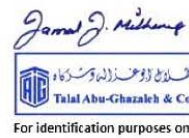
UN Development Programme
Report ID: unglcdrp

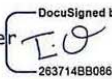
Combined Delivery Report By Project

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Run Time: 15-02-2022 12:02:49


Project Id : 00057409 Supporting the Rule of Law and	Period :	Jan-Dec (2021)		
Output # : 00077024 Hebron Courthouse Building	Impl. Partner :	02386 UNDP (Direct Execution)		
	Location :			
	Govt Exp	UNDP Exp	UN Agencies Exp	Total Exp

Project Total :	0.00	6,452,154.06	0.00	6,452,154.06
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Jiries Awad Project Manager  DocuSigned by: 07-Jul-2022
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Signed By: Yvonne Helle Special Representative  DocuSigned by: 07-Jul-2022
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Combined Financial audit and Audit of Internal Controls and Systems of Directly Implemented Project ID 57409 "Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice" - Output ID 77024 "Hebron Courthouse Building" for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021.

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UNDP UN Development Programme
Report ID: unglcdrp

Combined Delivery Report By Project

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Run Time: 15-02-2022 12:02:49

Selection Criteria :

Business Unit : PAL10
Period : Jan-Dec (2021)
Selected Project Id : ALL
Selected Fund Code : ALL
Selected Dept. IDs : ALL
Selected Outputs : 00077024

Project Id : ALL	Period : Jan-Dec (2021)				
Output # : ALL	Impl. Partner :				
	Location :	Govt Exp	UNDP Exp	UN Agencies Exp	Total Exp
70001 - PAPP - Central		0.00	6,452,154.06	0.00	6,452,154.06



Combined Financial audit and Audit of Internal Controls and Systems of Directly Implemented Project ID 57409 "Supporting the Rule of Law and Access to Justice" - Output ID 77024 "Hebron Courthouse Building" for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021.

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DP UN Development Programme
Report ID: unglcdrp

Combined Delivery Report By Project

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Run Time: 15-02-2022 12:02:50

Funds Utilization

Selection Criteria :

Business Unit : PAL10
Period : Jan-Dec (2021)
Selected Project Id : ALL
Selected Fund Code : ALL
Selected Dept. IDs : ALL
Selected Outputs : 00077024

Project/Award: 00057409 Supporting the Rule of Law and Period : As at Dec 31, 2021

Output #	00077024	Impl. Partner :02386 UNDP (Direct Execution)	UNDP AMOUNT
Outstanding NEX advances			0.00
Undepreciated Fixed Assets			0.01
Unamortized Intangible Assets			0.00
Inventory			0.00
Prepayments			0.00
Commitments			1,577,071.97



Definition of Standard Audit Ratings to audit report covering the audit of internal controls and systems

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Fully Satisfactory 	<p>The assessed governance arrangements, risk management practices and controls were adequately established and functioning well. Issues identified by the audit, if any, are unlikely to affect the achievement of the objectives of the audited entity/area.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Satisfactory / Some Improvement Needed 	<p>The assessed governance arrangements, risk management practices and controls were generally established and functioning, but need some improvement. Issues identified by the audit do not significantly affect the achievement of the objectives of the audited entity/area.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Partially Satisfactory / Major Improvement Needed 	<p>The assessed governance arrangements, risk management practices and controls were established and functioning, but need major improvement. Issues identified by the audit could significantly affect the achievement of the objectives of the audited entity/area.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Unsatisfactory 	<p>The assessed governance arrangements, risk management practices and controls were either not adequately established or not functioning well. Issues identified by the audit could seriously compromise the achievement of the objectives of the audited entity/area.</p>